



BIR (Benefits, Issues, Risks)

Product focused on consumers

About me

Yevgen Tsvetukhin

**Product manager at
Railsware**

3 years of QA experience

**5 years of product
management experience**

Multiple 2–5 ppl products

2 years 15–25 ppl product

Strategy, HR, Fin, Sales



What we will be talking about?

Why most of the products on the market are useless for people?

What we will be talking about?

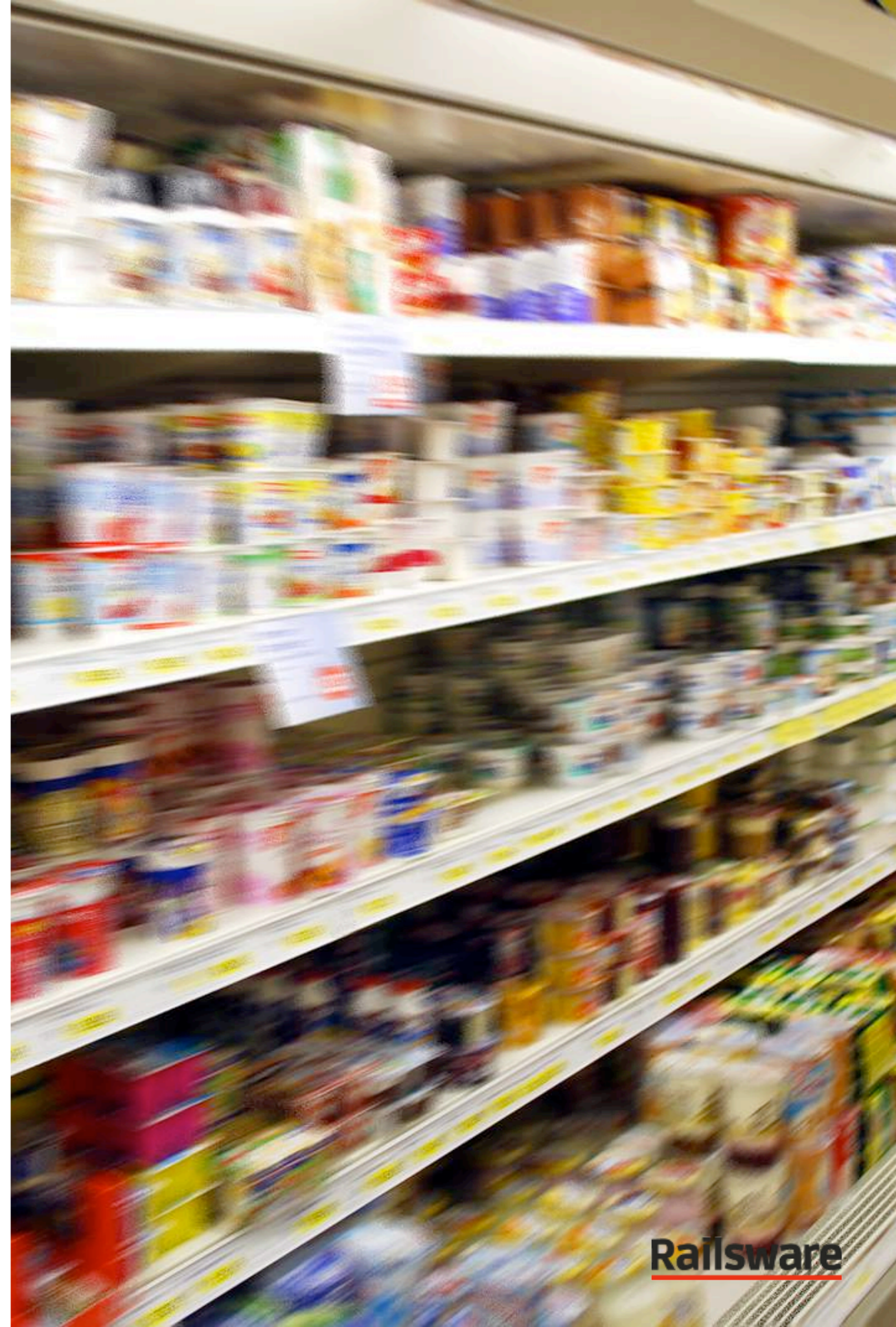
How to focus your product on consumers and make people use it?

What we will be talking about?

**About our method —
BIR (Benefit, Issue, Risk)**

#b All Products must be made for Consumers

**Market has so many bad/
failed products, so it
looks like most of the
products made for
nothing :)**



Why is it so hard?

Main #Issue of Software Products

#i Everyone is thinking using solutions(features)

#i Consumers want new features.

#i Dev Team implement features they like and usually that Consumers don't need.



Other Issues of Software Products

#i Consumers don't need features and use few of them.

#i New redesign makes app even worse or non-usable.

#i New feature is ignored by consumers.

#i People come once and never get back.

#i There are needed features, but implemented in the wrong way.

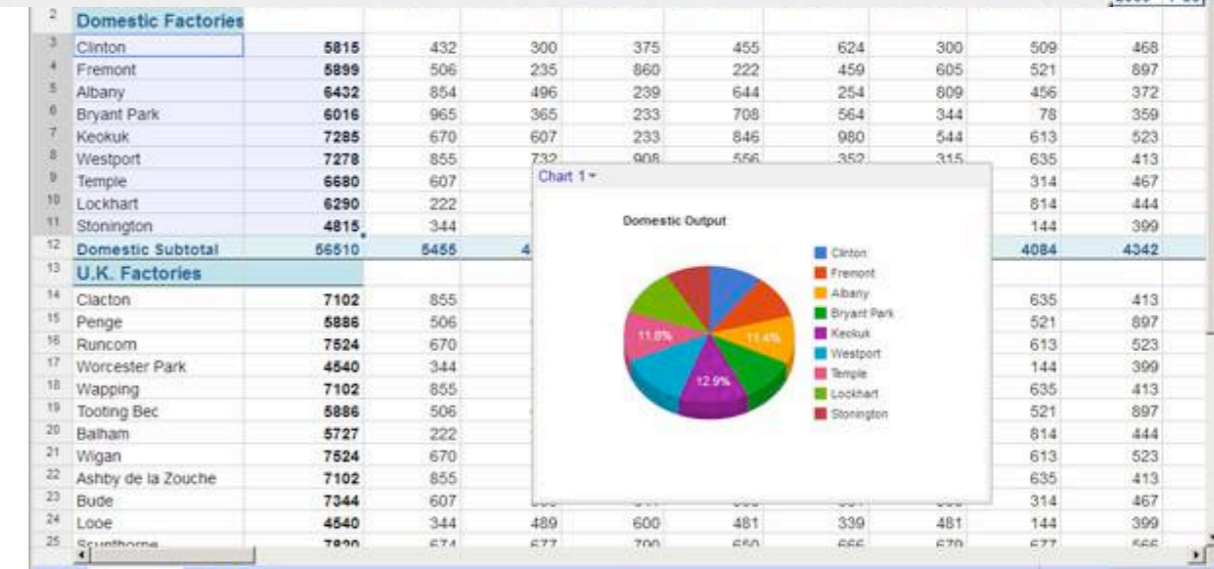
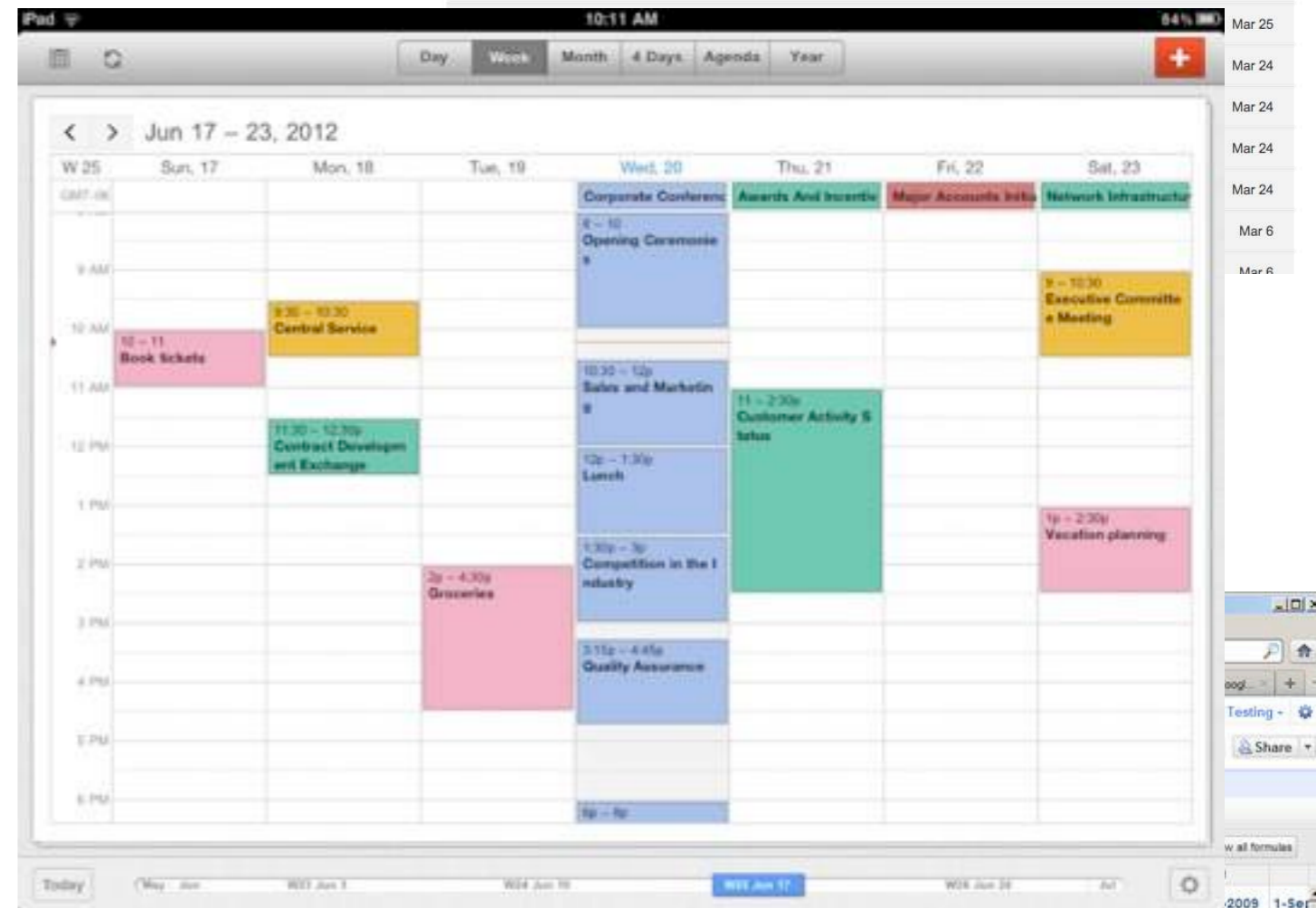
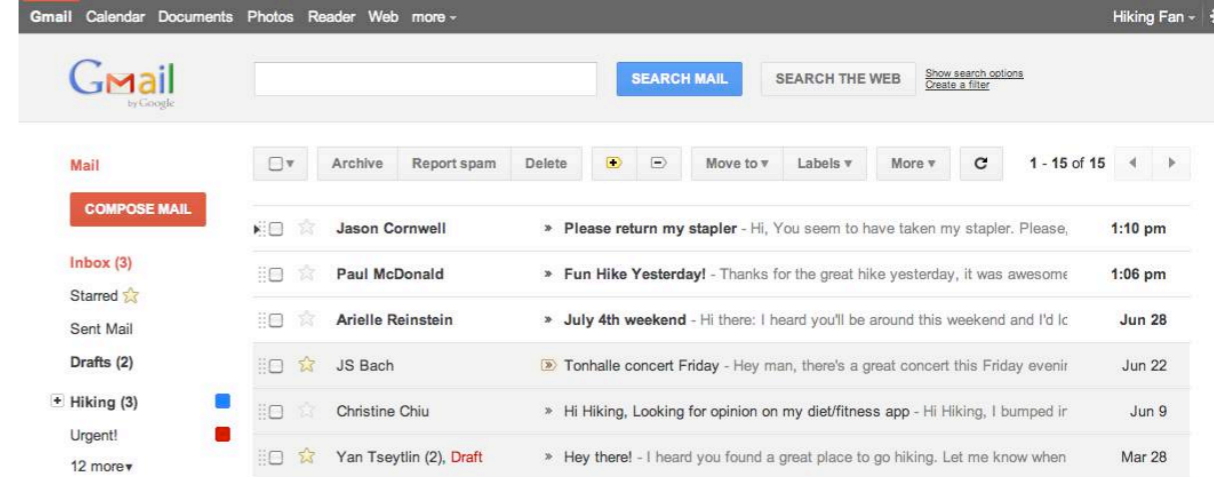
What people need

Get additional #Benefits

Resolve their #Issues

Mitigate #Risks

BIR



Focus Product on Consumers

Do you know for whom you are building your product? :)

Do you really understand issues of your consumers?

Do you understand what features consumers need and why?



How?

Process:

#1 Consumers!

#2 BIRs around Consumers

#3 Prioritize BIRs

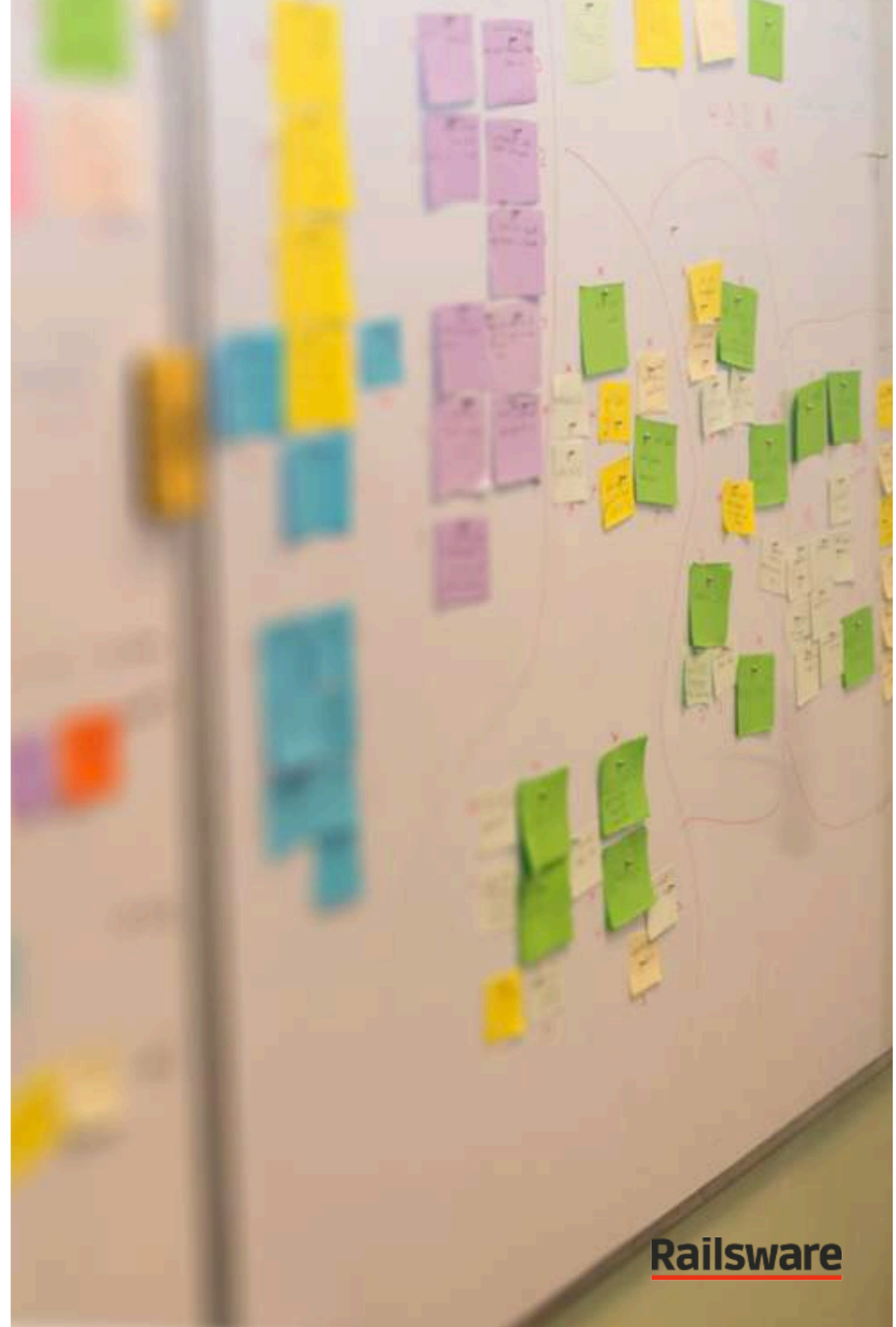
#4 Solutions



#1 Consumers!

**Real people or
group with their
role/title/traits.**

**This will show how good you
know your consumers.**



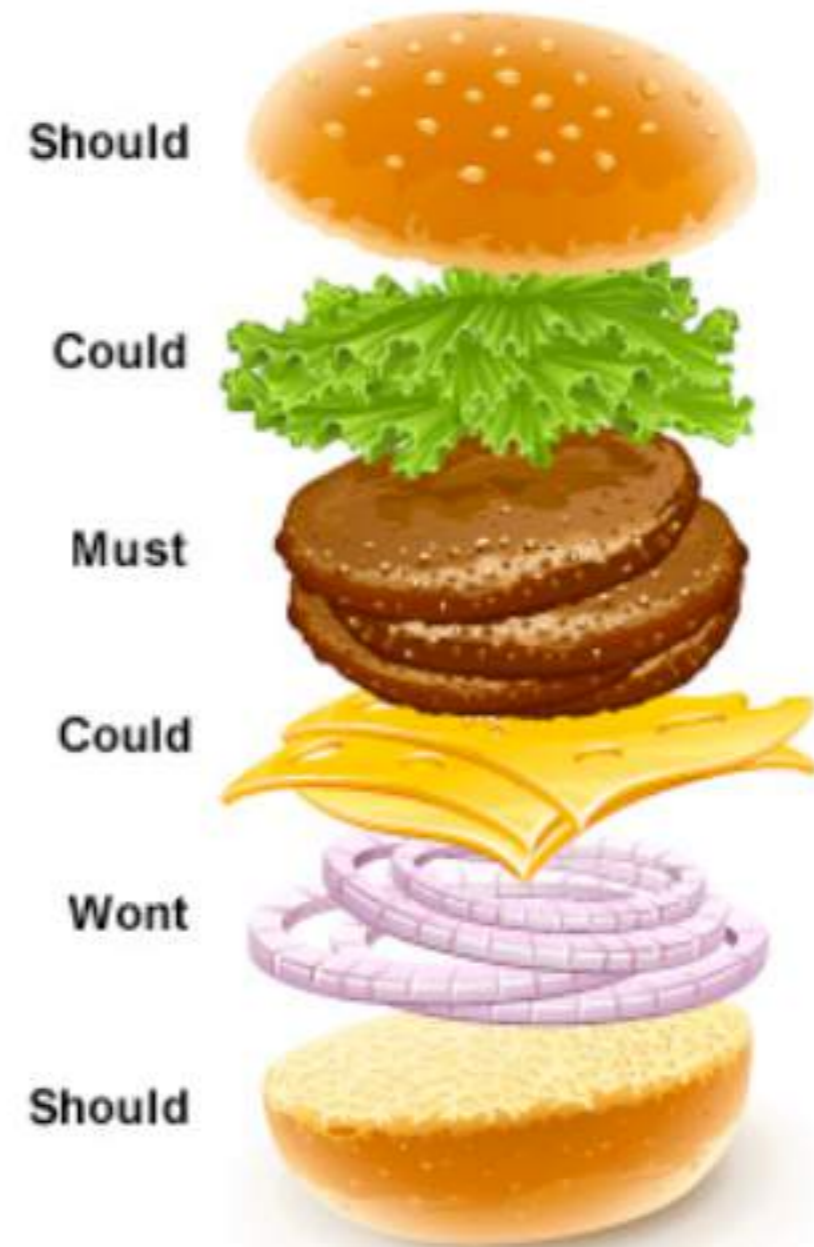
#2 BIRs around Consumers

Focus on one consumer at a time and write down his benefits/issues/risks in the context



#3 Prioritize BIRs

Set MoSCoW priority for every item



#4 Solutions

Team can discuss how solutions/features cover Musts of BIRs.

Maybe find bugs, maybe add new ideas, maybe reject solutions. who knows :)

Every solution has it's own BIRs

BIR of BIR?

BIR of BIR?

#b Consumer Focus

#b Full Picture of domain

#b Team sync on what we do, for whom and why

#b Universal

#b Simple Structure

#b Solutions come later



BIR of BIR?

#i Session requires a lot of focused time by the team

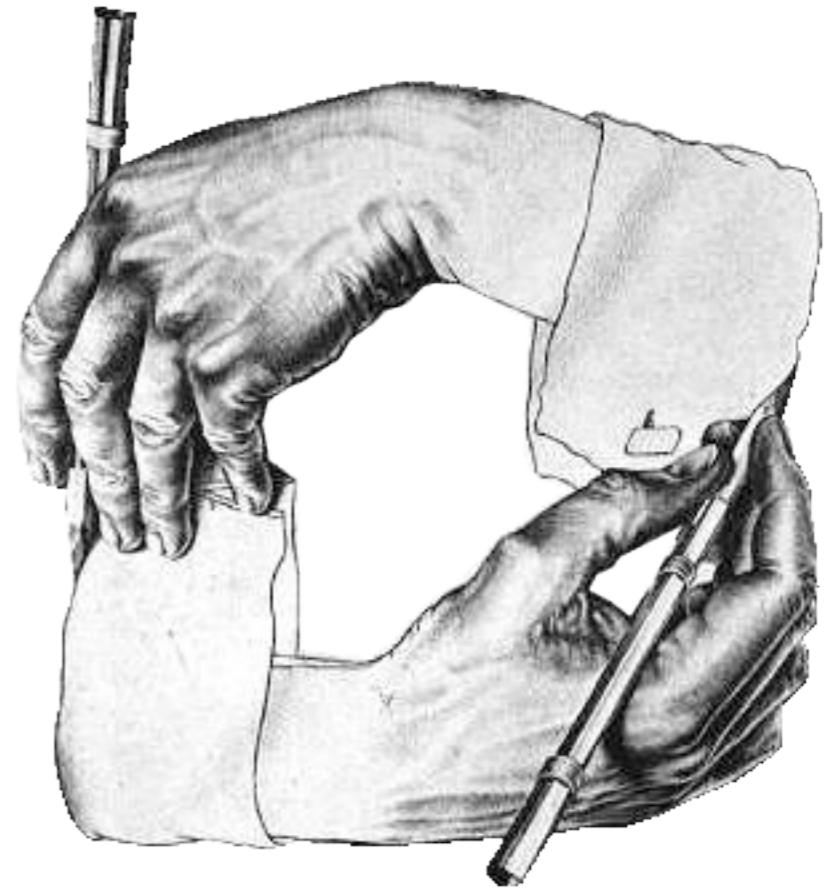
#i Often hard to prioritize

#i Very big context hard to compare with solutions

#i Hard to maintain in the future

#r A lot of similar techniques and nothing new from the first look

#r It's still subjective and does not guarantee success



Existing methods

SWOT analysis, 5Whys, Ishikawa diagram, 4-quadrant matrix, Personas analysis, PDCA (plan-do-check-act), COBIT, DMAIC (Define, Measure, Analyze, Improve and Control), TRIZ, MECE principle, Case analysis, Brainstorming, Epiphany, Risk-Benefit analysis, User Centric Approach.

Their issues

They collect everything ideas, solutions, issues, risks, benefits and sometimes w/o priority

Most of methods are not people/consumers focused

Final decision is made on feelings/experience

#i & #r that limit us

#i Lack of domain knowledge (practical subject matter)

#r No-one in the team will be real consumer, so you need to pretend behavior and way of thinking

#r Lack of talent in the team (biz, pdm, ui, dev) will result in bad product





Real life examples





OW
SEC

MAP

Authentic

Pretend
as Customer

All complete
pre-define group

Logoff

List

Support

Thank you

Check us out

<http://railsware.com>

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